

30,000 young people. A review of the various types of service is not possible in a short space and will not be attempted here.

Teaching Staffs.—The teaching staffs of day schools under provincial control in Canada consisted in 1937 of 73,291 teachers, 18,424 males and 54,867 females. Practically all of the increase of 3,500 teachers since 1930 has been in the male class. Table 5 summarizes statistics regarding rates of salary for rural and urban teachers in recent years. The "Annual Survey of Education in Canada, 1937" deals in detail with the classification of these teachers, the rates of salary paid, and the teaching experience.

5.—Average Annual Salaries Received by Teachers in Rural and Urban Schools, by Provinces, 1926 and 1931-37.

Item.	1926.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island—								
Rural.....	508	527	523	507	490	490	481	450
Urban.....	744	771	771	779	783	770	767	738
Nova Scotia—								
Rural and village.....	535	556	552	546	531	531	536	535
Urban.....	887	1,086	1,104	1,071	1,032	1,046	1,077	1,104
New Brunswick—								
Rural.....	795	640	652	538	452	497	509	483
Urban.....		1,224	1,233	1,172	1,124	1,166	1,185	1,182
Quebec—								
Roman Catholic Schools—								
Brothers and nuns.....	423	442	444	432	430	416	417	2
Lay teachers.....	468	538	539	512	481	458	460	2
Protestant Schools—								
Lay teachers.....	1,176	1,305	1,330	1,318	1,265	1,144	1,136	2
Ontario—								
Public Schools—								
Rural.....	987	974	897	764	2	744	740	735
Urban.....	1,458	1,529	1,517	1,438	2	1,508	1,471	1,473
Roman Catholic Separate								
Schools—								
Rural.....	818	877	849	749	2	741	760	740
Urban.....	687	781	731	743	2	739	715	743
Collegiate institutes—urban.....	2,580	2,716	2,727	2,638	2,449	2,457	2,449	2,439
High schools—urban.....	2,100	2,243	2,206	2,089	1,831	1,798	1,759	1,749
Continuation schools—urban.....	1,545	1,579	1,577	1,454	1,272	1,242	1,214	1,213
Vocational schools—urban ¹	2,571	2,572	2,586	2,576	2,413	2,456	2,434	2,428
Manitoba—								
Rural.....	1,208	951	915	822	529	620	601	612
Urban.....		1,567	1,423	1,258	1,252	1,258	1,297	1,338
Saskatchewan—								
Rural.....	1,017 ²	863	861	620	506	465	2	484
Urban.....	1,292 ²	1,289	1,277	1,123	969	914	2	1,113
Alberta—								
Rural.....	1,034 ³	1,018	927	842	738	723	731	752
Urban.....	1,584 ³	1,533	1,614	1,414	1,418	1,369	1,393	1,415
British Columbia—								
Rural districts.....	1,110	1,135	1,096	1,011	945	940	949	957
District municipalities.....	1,419	1,378	1,337	1,104	1,106	1,117	1,135	1,150
Cities.....	1,648	1,813	1,703	1,297	1,292	1,577	1,600	1,690

¹ Not entirely classified as rural and urban.
to school year.

⁴ Full-time teacher.

² Not available.

³ 1927 figure.

² Changed from calendar